

ABSTRACT

5 A method and device for using laser light to trap non-atomic size particles
optically within a hollow region of a hollow core optical fiber are disclosed. Also
described are a method and device for flexibly transporting the trapped particles
along the fiber over long distances. The present invention allows to manipulate and
guide particles made of a wide variety of materials, including biological tissue and
aerosols, along the optical fibers and deposit the materials on various substrates. The
laser guiding device comprises a laser beam source generating a laser beam, which
is directed to an entrance of a hollow core optical fiber by a focusing lens. A source
of the particles to be guided through the fiber provides a certain number of particles
near the entrance to the fiber. The particles are then drawn into the hollow core of
the fiber by the focused laser beam, propagating along a grazing incidence path
inside the fiber. Laser induced optical forces generated by scattering, absorption and
refraction of the laser light by a particle traps the particle close to the center of the
fiber and propels it along. Any micron-size material, including solid dielectric,
semiconductor and solid particles as well as liquid solvent droplets, can be trapped
in laser beams and transported along optical fibers due to the net effect of exertion
of these optical forces. After traveling through the length of the fiber, the particles
can be either deposited on a desired substrate or into an analytical chamber, or dealt
with depending on the goal of a particular application.

"Express Mail" mailing label number: Em28784588ZUS

Date of Deposit: September 30, 1999

I hereby certify that this paper or fee is being deposited with the
United States Postal Service "Express Mail Post Office to Addressee"
service under 37 CFR 1.10 on the date indicated above and is
addressed to the Assistant Commissioner for Patents,
Washington, D.C. 20231

Printed Name: Chris Hammond

Signature: Chris Hammond